STUDENT PRE-FIELD STUDY PREPARATION	
CONTENT	EXPLANATION/RATIONALE
The inquiry/problem solving process  • The steps of inquiry, from problem identification through inferences/hypotheses to tentative conclusion  • Taba questioning strategy for interpreting evidence	<ul> <li>The basis for evidence gathering on and/or hypothesis testing on site</li> <li>Models effective questioning technique for teachers</li> </ul>
Types of evidence/primary sources  • Traditional 2-dimensional sources  • Types of evidence available from 3-dimensional sources – place.	<ul> <li>Traditional</li> <li>Maps, newspaper accounts, speeches, diaries and correspondence, photographs/paintings, public records, records of organizations</li> <li>3-dimensional (what to be looking for)</li> <li>Spatial relationships among site elements</li> <li>Temporal relationships among site elements</li> <li>Interaction between humans and the natural environment</li> <li>Artifacts associate with the place</li> <li>Design (use of space, building materials and techniques, style, form/function</li> <li>Context</li> </ul>
Historical context for site	<ul> <li>Locate site in broader history in which the place is situated; highlight important historical themes that are reflected and discoverable in the historic place.</li> <li>Generate expectations for what might be observed (or not observed) on site.</li> </ul>